

Automotive Fuel Cell Technologies from DOE National Laboratories



Clean-Up System Reduces Carbon Monoxide Concentrations from 10,000 to 50 ppm for Fuel Cell System

Background

The U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) national laboratories are working with industry partners to develop technologies that overcome critical barriers to automotive fuel cell development. These technologies include

- Low-cost, high-performance fuel-cell stack components
- Efficient, low-cost onboard fuel processing technology
- Reduced fuel-cell component size, weight, and cost

Accomplishments

Los Alamos National Laboratory

- Developed fabrication processes for fuel cell membrane-electrode assemblies
 - Reduced platinum loading decreases cost of catalyst by 90%
 - Increased tolerance to impurities that may be in fuel stream
 - Being evaluated and licensed by several fuel cell developers
- Developed carbon monoxide cleanup device
 - Integrated with gasoline fuel processor developed by Arthur D. Little and stacks by Plug Power

Argonne National Laboratory

- Developed fuel-processing technology for methanol-powered fuel cell systems
 - Transferred to General Motors for scale up and integration into its fuel cell development effort
 - Applied technology to gasoline fuel processing at bench scale

Benefits

- Fuel cell technologies will enable highly efficient, low- or zero-emission, costcompetitive, fuel-flexible vehicles.
- Laboratory technology is transferred to U.S. supply base.

Future Activities

- Develop low-cost components necessary for the system to be competitive.
- Develop high-volume manufacturing methods.
- Improve fuel processor technology to meet vehicle cost, start-up, and transient response requirements.

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Partners in Success

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AlliedSignal

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DaimlerChrysler Corporation

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Foster-Miller

General Motors Corporation

Hydrogen Burner Technology

International Fuel Cells

Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

Los Alamos National Laboratory

Meruit

Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

Plug Power L.L.C.

Spectracorp

Vairex

and others

Contact

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